

## **IL FUTURO**

### **IN INGLESE CI SONO VARI MODI DI ESPRIMERE IL FUTURO.**

Quando si esprime una INTENZIONE, una DECISIONE, una PREVISIONE CERTA o si parla di un EVENTO CHE STA PER ACCADERE si usa la forma con GOING TO + INFINITO DEL VERBO:

#### **BE + GOING TO + INFINITO DEL VERBO**

Esempi:

##### **INTENZIONE**

Lei ha l'intenzione di comprare una macchina nuova.  
She IS GOING TO BUY a new car.

##### **DECISIONE**

Ho deciso di fare una festa la settimana prossima.  
I AM GOING TO HAVE a party next week.

##### **PREVISIONE**

“Guarda quelle nuvole! Sta (sicuramente) per piovere!” =  
“Look at those clouds! IT IS GOING TO RAIN soon!”

**FUTURO CON GOING TO: SOGGETTO + BE + GOING TO + INFINITO**

**TO WORK / TO BUY**

**AFFIRMATIVE FORM**

I AM GOING TO WORK / BUY  
YOU ARE GOING TO WORK / BUY  
HE IS GOING TO WORK / BUY  
SHE IS GOING TO WORK / BUY  
IT IS GOING TO WORK / BUY  
WE ARE GOING TO WORK / BUY  
YOU ARE GOING TO WORK / BUY  
THEY ARE GOING TO WORK / BUY

**NEGATIVE FORM**

I AM NOT GOING TO WORK / BUY  
YOU ARE NOT GOING TO WORK / BUY  
HE IS NOT GOING TO WORK / BUY  
SHE IS NOT GOING TO WORK / BUY  
IT IS NOT GOING TO WORK / BUY  
WE ARE NOT GOING TO WORK / BUY  
YOU ARE NOT GOING TO WORK / BUY  
THEY ARE NOT GOING TO WORK / BUY

**INTERROGATIVE FORM**

AM I GOING TO WORK / BUY?  
ARE YOU GOING TO WORK / BUY?  
IS HE GOING TO WORK / BUY?  
IS SHE GOING TO WORK / BUY?  
IS IT GOING TO WORK / BUY?  
ARE WE GOING TO WORK / BUY?  
ARE YOU GOING TO WORK / BUY?  
ARE THEY GOING TO WORK / BUY?

**SHORT ANSWERS**

YES, I AM / NO, I'M NOT.  
YES, YOU ARE / NO, YOU AREN'T  
YES, HE IS / NO, HE ISN'T  
YES, SHE IS / NO, SHE ISN'T  
YES, IT IS / NO, IT ISN'T  
YES, WE ARE / NO, WE AREN'T  
YES, YOU ARE / NO, YOU AREN'T  
YES, THEY ARE / NO, THEY AREN'T